

# Review of CHIPRA Mandated Evaluation of CHIP

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# **Overview**

During this session we will:

- Review the components of the evaluation
- Summarize the evaluation findings
- Identify potential areas for comments in a future written response to HHS and the Congress



# **Evaluation Components**

The CHIPRA mandated evaluation included multiple components:

- Survey of CHIP parents in 10 states
- Analysis of state eligibility data in 10 states
- Medicaid parents in 3 states
- Survey of state CHIP administrators in 47 states
- National analysis using existing data sources

Most data were collected in 2012



1. CHIP contributed greatly to the decline in uninsured rates among low-income children

2. Medicaid and CHIP participation rates increased even as the number of eligible children has grown

• The number of children eligible yet uninsured fell from 4.9 million in 2008 to 3.7 million in 2012



3. Relatively few low-income children in CHIP have access to employer-sponsored insurance

4. Medicaid and CHIP programs worked as intended to provide an insurance safety net for low-income children, especially during times of economic hardship



5. Transitions between programs are common and can result in coverage gaps

- Churning rates were as high as 19 percent in separate CHIP and 36 percent in Medicaid in the 10 states studied
- In half the states studied, at least 40 percent of enrollees transitioning from Medicaid to separate CHIP experienced a gap in coverage



6. Medicaid and CHIP enrollees report better health care experiences than uninsured children and comparable experiences as children with private insurance

- One in four CHIP enrollees surveyed reported some type of unmet health need
- 7. Most low-income families knew about Medicaid and CHIP
  - Only about half of new CHIP enrollees understood renewal requirements



# **Opportunity for MACPAC Comments**

MACPAC is required to review and comment on reports to the Congress

In its response to this evaluation, the Commission has the opportunity to:

- Emphasize its prior policy recommendations
- Make new comments based on the evaluation's findings



#### **Potential Areas for Comments**

- 1. The status of health coverage for lowincome children prior to 2014
- 2. Transition issues between programs
- 3. Low enrollee understanding of renewal requirements
- 4. Gaps in quality and access to care
- 5. State preparations for the future of CHIP

