

EXHIBIT 1. Medicaid and CHIP Enrollment as a Percentage of the U.S. Population, 2023 (millions)

Population	Ever during FY 2023	Point in time during FY 2023	Point in time during CY 2023
	Estimates based on administrative data (CMS)¹		Survey data (NHIS)²
Medicaid enrollees	100.1 ³	92.2 ³	Not available
CHIP enrollees	8.9 ⁴	7.2 ⁵	Not available
Totals for Medicaid and CHIP	109.0	99.4	66.6
	U.S. Census Bureau data		Survey data (NHIS)²
U.S. population	335.3 ⁶	334.5 ⁶	328.8
	Administrative and Census Bureau data		Survey data (NHIS)²
Medicaid and CHIP enrollment as a percentage of U.S. population	32.5% ¹	29.7%	20.2%

Notes: FY is fiscal year. CY is calendar year. CMS is Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services. NHIS is National Health Interview Survey. Excludes the territories. Medicaid and CHIP enrollment numbers can vary for reasons including differences in the sources of data (e.g., administrative records versus survey interviews), categories of individuals included in the data (e.g., those receiving full versus limited benefits, those who are living in the community versus an institution such as a nursing facility), and the enrollment period examined (e.g., ever during the year versus at a point in time). For a more detailed discussion of enrollment numbers, see <https://www.macpac.gov/macstats/data-sources-and-methods/>.

¹ Estimates based on administrative data are from the Transformed Medicaid Statistical Information System (T-MSIS), CHIP Statistical Enrollment Data System (SEDS), and the president's budget. Medicaid and CHIP enrollment numbers obtained from administrative data include individuals who received limited benefits (e.g., emergency services only). Combining administrative totals from Medicaid and CHIP may cause some individuals to be double-counted if they were enrolled in both programs during the year. Overcounting of enrollees in the administrative data may occur for other reasons—for example, individuals may move and be enrolled in two states' Medicaid programs during the year. Excludes about 1.7 million individuals in the territories.

² NHIS data exclude individuals in active-duty military and in institutions such as nursing facilities; in addition, surveys such as the NHIS generally do not classify limited benefits as Medicaid or CHIP coverage, and respondents are known to underreport Medicaid and CHIP coverage.

³ Medicaid enrollment estimates based on administrative data are from MACPAC analysis of FY 2023 T-MSIS data as of February 2024.

⁴ CHIP enrollment estimates from administrative data in the ever-enrolled column are from MACPAC analysis of CHIP SEDS data (see Exhibit 32).

⁵ CHIP enrollment estimates from administrative data in the point-in-time column are from the FY 2025 president's budget.

⁶ The Census Bureau number in the ever-enrolled column was the estimated U.S. resident population as of September 2023 (the month with the largest count in FY 2023); the number of residents ever living in the United States during the year is not available. The Census Bureau point-in-time number is the average estimated monthly number of U.S. residents for FY 2023.

Sources: MACPAC, 2024, analysis of the following: T-MSIS data as of February 2024; CHIP SEDS data as of September 24, 2024; HHS, 2024, FY 2025 president's budget for HHS, Baltimore, MD, <https://www.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/fy-2025-budget-in-brief.pdf>; NHIS data; and U.S. Census Bureau, 2024, Monthly population estimates for the United States: April 1, 2020, to December 1, 2024 (NA-EST2023-POP) <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/tables/2020-2023/national/totals/NA-EST2023-POP.xlsx>.